



OT = OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY

Introduce yourself

Hey everyone! Today, we're diving into the world of Occupational Therapy (OT) – a career that's all about helping people do what they LOVE.

I hope by the end of our time together today you all have a better idea of what occupational therapy is and how cool of a career it is!

What is **OCCUPATIONAL THERAPY** anyway?



Does anyone know what occupational therapy is?

Maybe you or someone you know has received OT in the past?

Does anyone want to take a go at guessing?

What are some of your favorite things to do?



Let's start by talking about some of your favorite things to do.

Think about everything you do in a day, from when you wake up until you sleep.

What do you love to do?

(call on a few people - get them talking)

Notes: Ask them about extracurricular activities, clubs, and hobbies. Something like "Maybe you are involved in a student group on or off campus - like intramural sports teams, a dance team, a club, or just like to do something for fun."

Occupations

=

Things that make life meaningful

Those are all occupations.

The things that make your life meaningful.

Occupations also include the things you need to do, not just what you want to - to live life independently.....like getting out of bed, taking care of yourself, shopping, texting, viewing social media, taking care of your pet, watching movies, going to class - everything and anything you do from the time you wake up until you sleep - which is also an occupation by the way!

Imagine if you or the people you love couldn't do the things they love to do anymore.



Imagine if you couldn't do the things you love and need to do every day. Or what if it was your parents or siblings or friends that couldn't?

Think about how you would feel.

Maybe they can't do them because they had an accident, or maybe they have trouble doing things that were once easy to do because they had a bad fall or an illness.

Or maybe you know someone who might need extra help with things.

Occupational Therapy helps people do the things they need and want to do!

Occupational therapy - what I do - helps people do the things they need, want to do, and are expected to do.



Support parents with premature infants

We can help parents with premature infants learn how to care for their children, such as feeding techniques and positioning. We can also help parents take care of themselves, including stress management techniques and providing education and resources.



We can help people experiencing homelessness learn how to access community resources, such as housing, food banks, health care supports, or community organizations based on individual interests and needs.

We also support developing healthy habits and routines, strategies for self-care when resources are limited, being consistent with medication routine, getting basic needs met, stress management, harm reduction if they also have substance use, managing mental health etc.



We help children with autism or other neurodiverse kids or those with disabilities to participate in school and become more independent.

We can help children improve their coloring, cutting, drawing, and handwriting skills. We can also help children manage fasteners, so they can independently take off their jacket in the morning and put it back on in the afternoon. We can also help children self-regulate, so they can screen out distractions during class lessons.



Help someone using a wheelchair achieve greater independence

We can help people using a wheelchair by helping them learn how to transfer on and off of it safely.

We also help with wheelchair selection and customization; to ensure comfort, safety, and optimal mobility.

We recommend modifications like ramps, grab bars, or widened doorways to make these spaces easier and safer to navigate in a wheelchair.

How to dress, bathe, and get ready for their day.

We can help with power wheelchairs, using special controls for people who can't use their hands to steer, and voice tools for people who can't speak.

We help them live a full and independent life!



We can help various individuals rebuild life skills - such as self-care, coping skills, establishing healthy routines, and time and money management. Maybe these individuals are recovering from addiction, were recently released from incarceration, or are learning how to care for their mental health.



Help older adults age in place

We empower seniors to age safely and comfortably at home. We assess living spaces for safety hazards, recommend modifications like grab bars or ramps, and teach strategies for daily tasks like bathing and dressing, even providing adaptive equipment for this as necessary.

We assess routines to ensure they are safe like meal prep and using the stove, doing laundry in the basement, and filling a pillbox accurately. etc.

We empower older adults to prevent falls by improving their strength, balance, and home safety awareness.

OT addresses physical and cognitive skills to support individuals to age in place.



We can work with individuals across the lifespan - meaning we can work with babies to individuals at the end of life.

And you don't need additional schooling or specializations to do it!

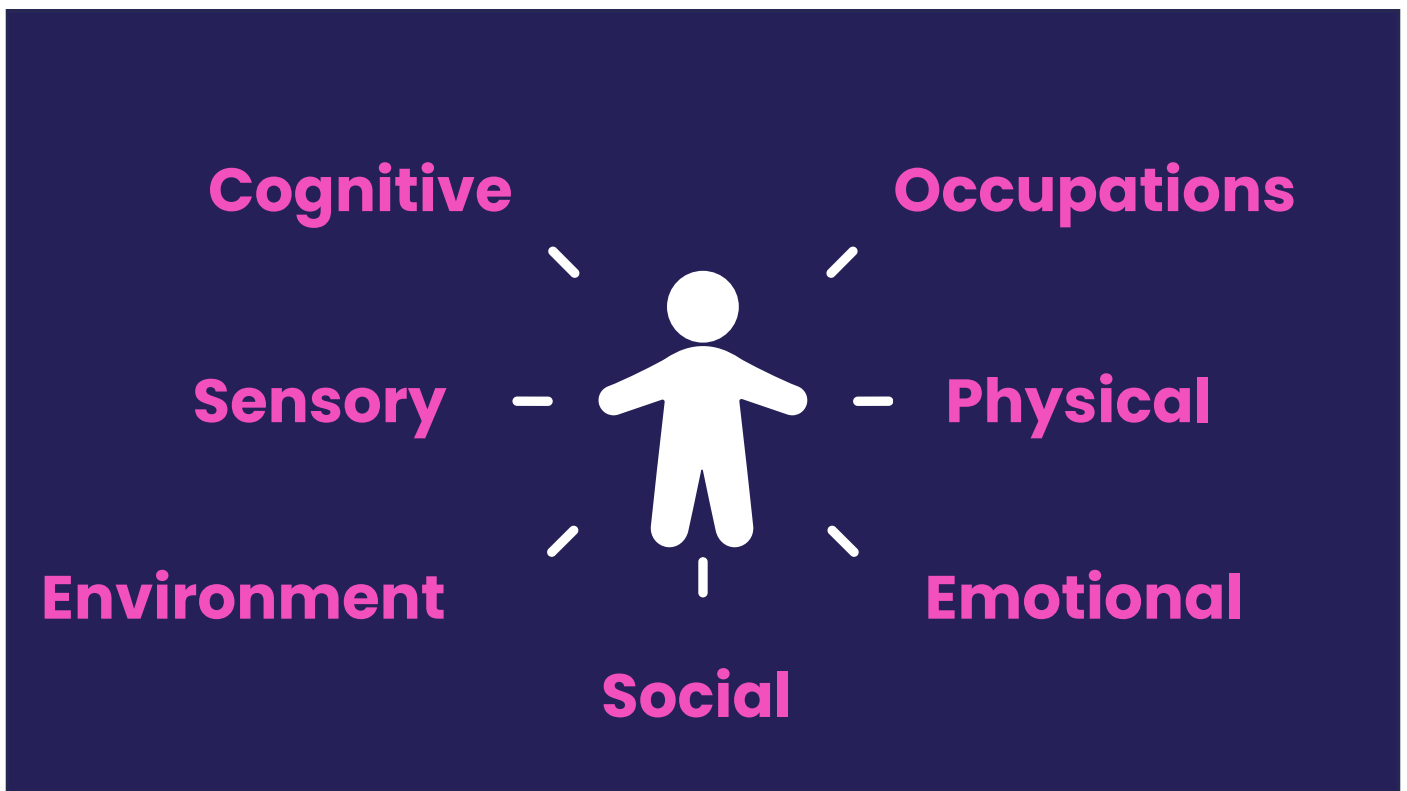
Occupational Therapy is **HOLISTIC**

What does that even mean?....



Occupational therapy is Holistic.

Does anyone know what I mean by that?



The focus on the whole person and their daily life is what makes occupational therapy a holistic approach to healthcare.

We consider the whole person - not just their medical condition.

Their occupations, physical, emotional, social, sensory, and cognitive needs.

We assess their environments - Their home, work, and community

This allows us to provide a client-centered therapy plan that will improve the individual's quality of life and overall well-being.

Cognitive

**Memory
Attention**

**Sensory
Retrain**

**Physical
Strengthen**



Environment

**Modify
Adapt**

**Social
Connections**

**Emotional
Safe space**

Imagine a person who has a stroke. Physically, they might have weakness on one side of their body, making activities like bathing or dressing challenging. Cognitively, they might struggle with memory and attention, leading to difficulty planning and completing tasks. Their sensory needs may be to retrain the brain to interpret sensory signals correctly. Socially, they might feel isolated due to difficulty leaving the house, which could trigger feelings of anxiety or depression. Emotionally the OTP creates a safe space for the person to express their emotions and develop coping mechanisms for anxiety or depression.

The OTP might recommend modification to the home or adaptive equipment to improve independence

**A doctor will help save
your life.**

**An occupational therapy
practitioner will help you
live it!**

It's often said that a doctor will save your life, but an occupational therapy practitioner will help you live it!

It isn't much of a life if you can't do the things you need and want to do! Right?

**Help people live their
BEST LIVES!**



We help people participate in meaningful activities that allows them to live their best life!

Occupational therapy is in many different places.

Occupational therapy can be found in many different places or settings.



Hospitals

We can work in hospitals. Helping people who have been sick or hurt get back to doing what they want and need to do.

Horse Farms



We can work on horse farms.

The horse's movements help with things like balance, strength, and coordination.

This area of practice is called hippotherapy.

Schools



We can work at schools too. - making sure everyone is the best they can be!

Maybe there was an OT or OTA at your school when you were younger



Nursing Homes

We can work in nursing homes. We can help older adults, or maybe even your grandparents do fun activities and stay strong so they can keep doing the things they love, like playing games and taking care of themselves.



You can become an occupational therapy practitioner while being in the military. You can also work with military personnel and veterans.

Home Health



You can work in home health by visiting people's homes and helping them improve their ability to do daily activities. We assess the home environment and suggest changes to make it safer and easier to navigate. OTs teach new skills and provide strategies to help people reach their personal goals, such as bathing, medication management, or cooking. We also support family members and caregivers with advice and guidance.



We can provide one-on-one, personalized care in an outpatient setting, which could be a healthcare facility or private clinic.

Helping clients to address their specific needs and goals, which might include improving physical mobility, enhancing cognitive function, or adapting to changes in daily life due to injury or illness.



Community

We can also work with people in community-based settings or their natural environment. This might be a community garden, vocational programs, adult or child day care, or parks.



Nature Therapy

We can work outside in nature.

By using nature to improve participation in meaningful activities like hiking or gardening. This OT expertise, combined with the calming power of nature, fosters holistic well-being for people of all abilities.

Telehealth Remote Work



OTPs can use telehealth to provide services to people in rural areas or who have difficulty traveling. This can be a great way to reach a wider range of clients and make occupational therapy services more accessible.

A photograph of a natural rock arch, likely Natural Arch in Moab, Utah, during a vibrant sunset. The sky is a mix of deep blue, orange, and yellow, with wispy clouds. The sun is low on the right horizon, creating a strong lens flare. The rock arch is illuminated by the warm light of the setting sun, casting long shadows across the desert landscape.

Travel Therapy

OTPs can work for companies that allow them to travel around the United States while working in various settings. Contracts are typically 13 weeks at a time but can vary. Some companies may assist with state license and relocation costs.

It's a great way to see the country while getting paid to do it!



Occupational therapy professionals can help people who have had a stroke, brain injury, or other medical condition to learn how to drive again. This can be a life-changing service for people who rely on driving for work or independence.



NASA is now looking into occupational therapy to help astronauts maintain their physical and mental health during long-duration space missions. This is a very new and exciting area of practice for occupational therapy.



Here's even more settings where you can find OT practitioners

As you can see, OT is an very versatile profession!

Occupational Therapy Practitioners can be:

clinical practitioners

researchers

professors

advocates

entrepreneurs

CEOs

influencers

You can be a clinical practitioner, a researcher, a professor, an advocate an entrepreneur, a CEO, an influencer

And so much more!

**Where there are people,
there is a need for
occupational therapy**

And so much more! Where they are people, there is a need for occupational therapy!

Qualities of an Occupational Therapy Practitioner



You might be thinking, what type of person is best suited to be an occupational therapy practitioner.

Here's some qualities that are good to have when working in OT



People Person



Creative Problem Solver



Communication



Patience

You have to like people to get into occupational therapy. That's the whole point of our job - to help people live their best lives!

We work with clients in one-on-one or small groups

You'll need

Empathy and compassion: Understanding and acknowledging the challenges clients face and showing genuine care for their well-being.

The ability to analyze situations, identify challenges, and develop creative solutions to help clients achieve their goals.

Excellent communication skills: The ability to clearly explain diagnoses, treatment plans, and recommendations to clients and their families in an understandable way.
and

Active listening skills: Giving clients a safe space to express their needs, concerns, and goals.

Patience and positive attitude: Recovery can take time, and a good OTP needs to be patient and supportive throughout the process.



Adaptability/Flexibility



Collaboration



Learner



Cultural Humility

Adaptability and flexibility: Being able to adjust treatment plans and approaches as needed to meet the unique needs of each client - this goes back to what we talked about with holistic care - and what makes OT so unique, since we look at what matters to the client.

Teamwork and collaboration: Working effectively with other healthcare professionals, families, and caregivers to ensure coordinated care.

Lifelong learning: The field of OT is constantly evolving, and a good OT is committed to ongoing learning and professional development.

Cultural humility: Understanding and respecting diverse cultural backgrounds and beliefs to provide culturally sensitive care.

What is an Occupational Therapist (OT)?

What's an occupational therapist or an OT for short?



An OT assesses and designs interventions to enhance independence and overall well-being.

What is an Occupational Therapy Assistant (OTA)?

So what's an OTA then?



An occupational therapy assistant (OTA) works under the supervision of an occupational therapist (OT) to implement those interventions.

An OTA works under the supervision of the OT to implement those interventions.

An occupational therapy assistant (OTA) requires an associate's or bachelor's degree for this role.

Pathway to Becoming an Occupational Therapist

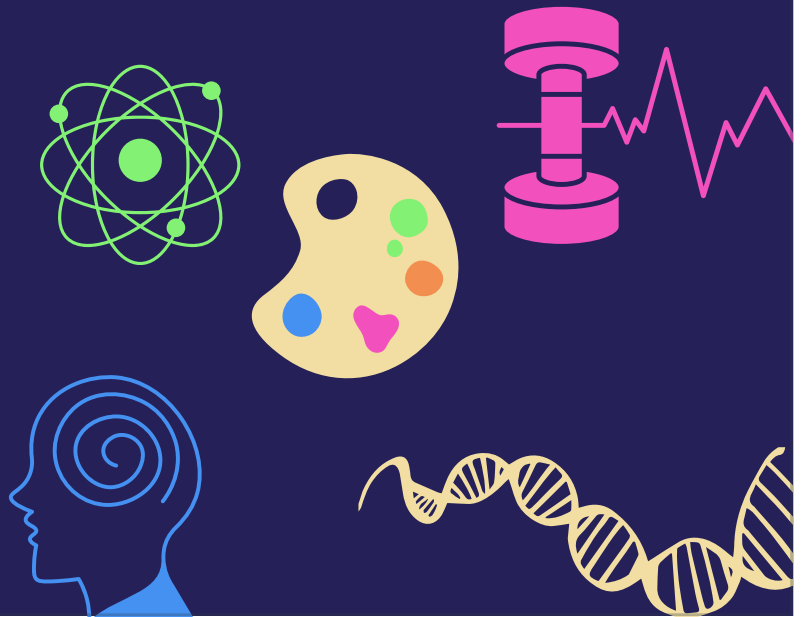
- 1 Complete an undergrad degree.
- 2 Explore and apply to an accredited Master of Occupational Therapy (MOT) or Doctor of Occupational Therapy (OTD) program.
- 3 Graduate with a MOT or OTD degree.
- 4 Pass the national occupational therapy board exam and earn OTR® certification.
- 5 Obtain a state license to practice.

To become an occupational therapist, you'll need to start with an undergrad degree. Then you can explore OT grad degrees. You can get either a Master's or Doctorate.

Once you graduate you will need to take and pass the national board exam which allows you to obtain a state license to practice.

Popular Undergraduate Majors

Kinesiology
Biology
Psychology
Exercise physiology
Chemistry
Health sciences
Education
Sociology
Therapeutic recreation
Non-traditional majors
(e.g. Art & Theater)



You don't need an undergrad in OT - it can be in any field you want. You just need to have the prerequisites required to get into OT school.

Some people do their undergrad in health sciences, or Kinesiology, and some in art, theater, and music.

How To Prepare

So if you are interested, how can you prepare for a future in occupational therapy now?

Talk to or interview occupational therapy practitioners

Find out more by talking to or interviewing occupational therapy practitioners.

You can find them by reaching out to advisors at schools with OT programs, asking your advisors in your current school/program, reaching out to state OT associations, or finding settings in your area that you can reach out to.



Volunteer in settings where occupational therapy services are provided so you can witness it and be a part of it.

Remember all of those different settings we talked about earlier?

Seek out places where you can observe it happening.



Schools require a specific amount of observation hours for their applications - 50 hours is the average - with some schools lower and some higher.

Keep a log of where and what you observed and consider getting something in writing from the OT you observed.

Research Schools

It's important to explore and research OT schools throughout the US.

Each school has its specific requirements and prerequisite courses.

Our website has info to help you get started.

Take Prerequisite Courses

Anatomy and physiology
Physics
Statistics
Developmental psychology
Biology
Psychopathology
Sociology/Anthropology
Kinesiology
Medical Terminology



Common prerequisite courses can include:

Anatomy and physiology
Physics
Statistics
Development psychology
Biology
Psychopathology
Sociology/anthropology
Kinesiology
Medical Terminology

But again it is always important to check the school's website where you wish to apply to confirm.

Letters of Recommendations



Professors
Bosses/Supervisors
OT practitioners
Coworkers
Professionals



Family
Friends
High school teachers

You'll need letters of recommendation. You should look at professors, bosses, supervisors, OT practitioners whom you observed with, coworkers, or other professionals who know you well through volunteer, work, or school activities.

Do not get your letters from family, friends, or high school teachers.

Some schools require two letters, some require three.



Personal Statement / Essay

You'll need to write a personal statement or essay, explaining why you have selected occupational therapy as a career and how this degree relates to your immediate and long-term professional goals.

You can share how lived experiences - personal, professional, cultural, or other have influenced your interest in pursuing OT.

This is truly your opportunity to stand out from other applicants - by highlighting your uniqueness and how you will positively contribute to the program and ultimately the profession.

Again always check what the school requirements are. Some ask that you answer additional questions.

Personal Statement / Essay



- Take time and prepare
- Be creative
- Proofread
- Why you'll make a good OT
- Tie it all together



- Be generic
- Be cliché
- Plagiarize
- Use AI
- Grammatical errors
- Spelling errors

It's important to take time to prepare your statement. Give yourself enough time to write and revise well before the deadline

Be creative.

Proofread and have other people do it for you as well

Explain why you'll make a good OT.

Be sure to tie the whole thing together.

Don't be generic, use clichés, plagiarize, use AI, and submit something with grammatical and spelling errors.



You'll submit all the required info and documents to the programs you want to apply to through OTCAS - which is the centralized application service for OT programs.

The application cycle opens in July and runs through the following year.

It's important to review the dates on both OTCAS sites and the programs you wish to apply to - as those may differ in terms of deadlines.



Some schools require interviews. If the program or programs you are interested in require one, be sure to

- research them
- understand their values
- come prepared with your questions - you are interviewing them as much as they are interviewing you!

Be sure to follow up with a thank you email afterward.

OT Employment Expected to Grow

11%
OT By 2033

The US Bureau of labor and statistics reports that employment in OT is expected to grow by 11% for OTs by 2033.

This is a great indicator of job stability

Financially Rewarding Career

\$96,790

OT Median Salary

Also from the US Bureau of Labor in Statistics :

In 2023, the median salary for an OT was just over 96K.

it can vary a bit by location (e.g., city or state).

Meaningful Client Relationships
Rewarding Work
Work-Life Balance
Constantly Evolving Field
Diverse Settings
Every Day is Different

Working in occupational therapy provides:

Meaningful client relationships, that results in rewarding work.

You get a great work-life balance, by choosing where and how you want to work.

The field is constantly evolving and you get to work in so many different settings.

Every day is different and allows you the opportunity to make a positive impact on someone's life.

Change Lives



Here's just a few examples of OT.

Helping a teenager reclaim his independence after a spinal cord injury

Helping individuals with dementia live as independently as possible.

Helping someone who has suffered a traumatic brain injury learn how to do everything again.

Make a difference in someone's life everyday!



Occupational therapy practitioners make a difference in someone's life everyday!

Stay Connected



@WhyChooseOT

Stay connected. Learn more about occupational therapy and OT in action by following WhyChooseOT on TikTok and Instagram.



You can find the info we talked about today and more at whychooseot.com

Does anyone have any questions about what we talked about?

Thank you for letting me spend time with you today.